

Specification for Approval

PRODUCT NAME: QG-2864GSYDG01
REV: A04

CUSTOMER
APPROVED BY
DATE:

REVISION RECORD

REV.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	REV. DATE	REMARK
X01	INITIAL RELEASE	2007. 12. 21	
X02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Add the operating conditions for different luminance■ Add the panel electrical specifications■ Modify power off sequence■ Add the application circuit■ Modify tape	2008. 02. 13	Page 6, 7, 8, 16, 17 & 19
A01	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Transfer from X version■ Add the information of module weight■ Add the packing specification	2008. 05. 12	Page 5 & 20
A02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Modify the packing specification	2008. 08. 01	Page 20
A03	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Modify lifetime specifications	2009. 09. 16	Page 6
A04	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Modify definition of panel thickness■ Modify seal color (white→black)	2010. 07. 20	Page 5 & 19

CONTENTS

ITEM	PAGE
<u>1. SCOPE</u>	4
<u>2. WARRANTY</u>	4
<u>3. FEATURES</u>	4
<u>4. MECHANICAL DATA</u>	5
<u>5. MAXIMUM RATINGS</u>	6
<u>6. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</u>	7
6.1 D.C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	
6.2 ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS	
<u>7. INTERFACE</u>	9
7.1 FUNCTION BLOCK DIAGRAM	
7.2 PANEL LAYOUT DIAGRAM	
7.3 PIN ASSIGNMENTS	
7.4 GRAPHIC DISPLAY DATA RAM ADDRESS MAP	
7.5 INTERFACE TIMING CHART	
<u>8. POWER ON / OFF SEQUENCE & APPLICATION CIRCUIT</u>	16
8.1 POWER ON / OFF SEQUENCE	
8.2 APPLICATION CIRCUIT	
8.3 COMMAND TABLE	
<u>9. RELIABILITY TEST CONDITIONS</u>	18
<u>10. EXTERNAL DIMENSION</u>	19
<u>11. PACKING SPECIFICATION</u>	20
<u>12. APPENDIXES</u>	21

1. SCOPE

This specification is to define the general provisions and quality requirements that apply to the supply of display cells manufactured by RiTdisplay. This document, together with the Module Ass'y Drawing, is the highest-level specification for this product.

2. WARRANTY

Allvision warrants that the products delivered pursuant to this specification (or order) will conform to the agreed specifications for twelve (12) months from the shipping date ("Warranty Period"). Allvision is obligated to repair or replace the products which are found to be defective or inconsistent with the specifications during the Warranty Period without charge, on condition that the products are stored or used as the conditions specified in the specifications. Nevertheless, Allvision is not obligated to repair or replace the products without charge if the defects or inconsistency are caused by the force majeure or the reckless behaviors of the customer.

After the Warranty Period, all repairs or replacements of the products are subject to charge.

3. FEATURES

- Small molecular organic light emitting diode
- Color : Yellow
- Panel matrix : 128*64
- Driver IC : SSD1325
- Excellent quick response time.
- Extremely thin thickness for best mechanism design : 1.61mm
- High contrast : 2000:1
- Wide viewing angle : 160°
- 8-bit 6800-series parallel interface, 8-bit 8080-series parallel interface, serial peripheral interface
- Wide range of operating temperature : -40 to 70 °C
- Anti-glare polarizer.

4. MECHANICAL DATA

NO	ITEM	SPECIFICATION	UNIT
1	Dot Matrix	128 (W) x 64 (H)	dot
2	Dot Size	0.255 (W) x 0.255 (H)	mm ²
3	Dot Pitch	0.285 (W) x 0.285 (H)	mm ²
4	Aperture Rate	80	%
5	Active Area	36.45 (W) x 18.21 (H)	mm ²
6	Panel Size	41.9 (W) x 28 (H)	mm ²
7*	Panel Thickness	1.42 ± 0.1	mm
8	Module Size	41.9 (W) x 65.1 (H) x 1.61 (D)	mm ³
9	Diagonal A/A size	1.6	inch
10	Module Weight	3.75 ± 10%	gram

* Panel thickness includes substrate glass, cover glass and UV glue thickness.

5. MAXIMUM RATINGS

ITEM	MIN	MAX	UNIT	Condition	Remark
Supply Voltage (V_{DD})	-0.3	3.5	V	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$	IC maximum rating
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	8	16	V	$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$	IC maximum rating
Operating Temp.	-40	70	$^\circ\text{C}$		
Storage Temp	-40	85	$^\circ\text{C}$		
Humidity	-	85	%		
Life Time	40,000	-	Hrs	100 cd/m^2 , 50% checkerboard	Note (1)
Life Time	50,000	-	Hrs	80 cd/m^2 , 50% checkerboard	Note (2)
Life Time	66,000	-	Hrs	60 cd/m^2 , 50% checkerboard	Note (3)

Note:

(A) Under $V_{CC} = 14\text{V}$, $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, 50% RH.

(B) Life time is defined the amount of time when the luminance has decayed to less than 50% of the initial measured luminance.

(1) Setting of 100 cd/m^2 :

- Contrast setting :0x68H
- Frame rate : 105Hz
- Duty setting : 1/64

(2) Setting of 80 cd/m^2 :

- Contrast setting :0x4FH
- Frame rate : 105Hz
- Duty setting : 1/64

(3) Setting of 60 cd/m^2 :

- Contrast setting :0x3AH
- Frame rate : 105Hz
- Duty setting : 1/64

6. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

6.1 D.C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Analog power supply (for OLED panel)	$T_a = -20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	13.5	14	14.5	V
V_{DD}	Digital power supply	$T_a = -20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.4	2.7	3.5	V
I_{DD}	Operating current for V_{DD} $V_{DD} = 2.7\text{V}$, $V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{REF} = 10\text{uA}$ No panel attached, All Display ON	Contrast=7F	-	-	650	uA
I_{CC}	Operating current for V_{CC} $V_{DD} = 2.7\text{V}$, $V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{REF} = 10\text{uA}$ No panel attached, All Display ON	Contrast=7F	-	700	-	uA
V_{IH}	Hi logic input level		0.8* V_{DD}	-	V_{DD}	V
V_{IL}	Low logic input level		0	-	0.2* V_{DD}	V
V_{OH}	Hi logic output level		0.9* V_{DD}	-	V_{DD}	V
V_{OL}	Low logic output level		0	-	0.1* V_{DD}	V
I_{SEG}	Segment on output current $V_{DD} = 2.7\text{V}$, $V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{REF} = 10\text{uA}$, Display on, Segment pin under test is connected with a 20K resistive load to V_{SS}	Contrast=7F	270	300	370	uA
		Contrast=5F	-	225	-	uA
		Contrast=3F	-	150	-	uA
		Contrast=1F	-	75	-	uA

6.2 ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARATERISTICS

PANEL ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNITS	COMMENTS
Normal mode current		18	20	mA	All pixels on (1)
Standby mode current		1	2	mA	Standby mode 10% pixels on (2)
Normal mode power consumption		252	280	mW	All pixels on (1)
Standby mode power consumption		14	28	mW	Standby mode 10% pixels on (2)
Normal Luminance	60	80		cd/m ²	Display Average
Standby Luminance		10		cd/m ²	Display Average
CIE _x (Yellow)	0.43	0.47	0.51		x, y (CIE 1931)
CIE _y (Yellow)	0.45	0.49	0.53		
Dark Room Contrast	2000:1				
Viewing Angle	160			degree	
Response Time		10		μs	

(1) Normal mode condition :

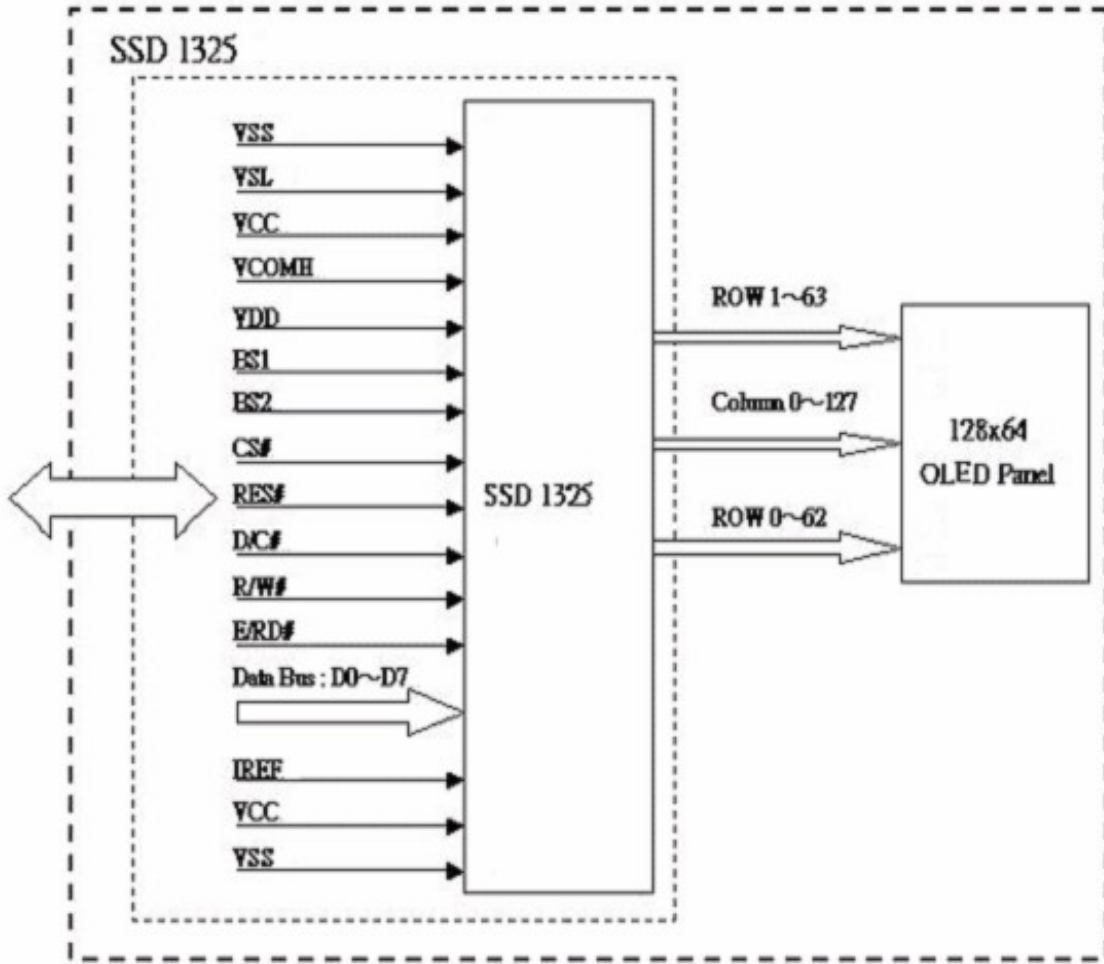
- Driving Voltage : 14V
- Contrast setting : 0x4FH
- Frame rate : 105Hz
- Duty setting : 1/64

(2) Standby mode condition :

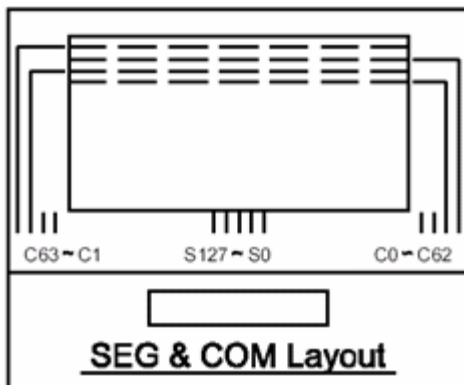
- Driving Voltage : 14V
- Contrast setting :0x04H
- Frame rate : 105Hz
- Duty setting : 1/64
-

7. INTERFACE

7.1 FUNCTION BLOCK DIAGRAM



7.2 PANEL LAYOUT DIAGRAM

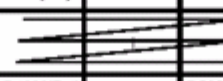


7.3 PIN ASSIGNMENTS

Pin No.	Pin Name	TYPE	Description
1	VSS	I	This is a ground pin.
2	VSL	O	This pin is the output pin for the voltage output low level for SEG signals. This pin can be kept NC or connected with a capacitor to VSS for stability.
3	VCC	I	Positive OLED high voltage power supply
4	VCOMH	O	The COM voltage reference pin, this pin should be connected to ground through a capacitor.
5	VDD	I	Voltage power supply for logic
6	BS1	-	Interface select pin
7	BS2	-	Interface select pin
8	CS#	I	Chip select pin. The driver IC will be selected When CS pin is active low.
9	RES#	I	Hardware reset signal
10	D/C#	I	Data/Command control pin. When it pulled high, the input at D0-D7 is treated as display data. When it pulled low, the input at D0-D7 is transferred to command register
11	R/W#	I	Write strobe signal and reads data at the low level
12	E(RD#)	I	Read strobe signal and reads data at the low level
13	D0	I/O	8-bit data bus
14	D1	I/O	8-bit data bus
15	D2	I/O	8-bit data bus
16	D3	I/O	8-bit data bus
17	D4	I/O	8-bit data bus
18	D5	I/O	8-bit data bus
19	D6	I/O	8-bit data bus
20	D7	I/O	8-bit data bus
21	IREF	I	The current reference input pin, this pin should be connected to ground through a resistor.
22	VCC	I	Positive OLED high voltage power supply
23	NC	I	No connection.
24	VSS	I	This is a ground pin.

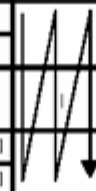
7.4 GRAPHIC DISPLAY DATA RAM ADDRESS MAP

The GDDRAM is a bit mapped static RAM holding the bit pattern to be displayed. The size of the RAM is 128x80x4 bits. For mechanical flexibility, re-mapping on both Segment and Common outputs can be selected by software. (Refer to Table 3-7 for GDDRAM address map description)

		SEG0	SEG1	SEG2	SEG3		SEG124	SEG125	SEG126	SEG127	SEG Outputs Column Address (HEX)
		00		01			3E		3F		
COM0	00	D0[3:0]	D0[7:4]	D1[3:0]	D1[7:4]		D62[3:0]	D62[7:4]	D63[3:0]	D63[7:4]	
COM1	01	D64[3:0]	D64[7:4]	D65[3:0]	D65[7:4]		D126[3:0]	D126[7:4]	D127[3:0]	D127[7:4]	
											
COM78	4E	D4992[3:0]	D4992[7:4]	D4993[3:0]	D4993[7:4]		D5054[3:0]	D5054[7:4]	D5055[3:0]	D5055[7:4]	
COM79	4F	D5056[3:0]	D5056[7:4]	D5057[3:0]	D5057[7:4]		D5118[3:0]	D5118[7:4]	D5119[3:0]	D5119[7:4]	
COM Outputs	Row Address (HEX)										

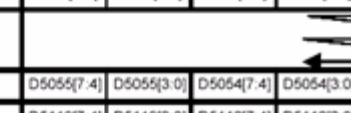
(Display Startline=0)

Table 3– GDDRAM address map showing Horizontal Address Increment A[2]=0, Column Address Re-map A[0]=0, Nibble Re-map A[1]=0, COM Re-map A[4]=0, and Display Start Line=00H (Data byte sequence: D0, D1, ... , D5118, D5119)

		SEG0	SEG1	SEG2	SEG3		SEG124	SEG125	SEG126	SEG127	SEG Outputs Column Address (HEX)
		00		01			3E		3F		
COM0	00	D0[3:0]	D0[7:4]	D80[3:0]	D80[7:4]		D4960[3:0]	D4960[7:4]	D5040[3:0]	D5040[7:4]	
COM1	01	D1[3:0]	D1[7:4]	D81[3:0]	D81[7:4]		D4961[3:0]	D4961[7:4]	D5041[3:0]	D5041[7:4]	
											
COM78	4E	D78[3:0]	D78[7:4]	D158[3:0]	D158[7:4]		D5038[3:0]	D5038[7:4]	D5118[3:0]	D5118[7:4]	
COM79	4F	D79[3:0]	D79[7:4]	D159[3:0]	D159[7:4]		D5039[3:0]	D5039[7:4]	D5119[3:0]	D5119[7:4]	
COM Outputs	Row Address (HEX)										

(Display Startline=0)


Table 4–GDDRAM address map showing Vertical Address Increment A[2]=1, Column Address Re-map A[0]=0, Nibble Re-map A[1]=0, COM Re-map A[4]=0, and Display Start Line=00H (Data byte sequence: D0, D1, ... , D5118, D5119)

		SEG0	SEG1	SEG2	SEG3		SEG124	SEG125	SEG126	SEG127	SEG Outputs Column Address (HEX)
		3F		3E			01		00		
COM0	00	D63[7..4]	D63[3..0]	D62[7..4]	D62[3..0]		D1[7..4]	D1[3..0]	D0[7..4]	D0[3..0]	
COM1	01	D127[7..4]	D127[3..0]	D126[7..4]	D126[3..0]		D65[7..4]	D65[3..0]	D64[7..4]	D64[3..0]	
											
COM78	4E	D5055[7..4]	D5055[3..0]	D5054[7..4]	D5054[3..0]		D4993[7..4]	D4993[3..0]	D4992[7..4]	D4992[3..0]	
COM79	4F	D5119[7..4]	D5119[3..0]	D5118[7..4]	D5118[3..0]		D5057[7..4]	D5057[3..0]	D5056[7..4]	D5056[3..0]	

COM Outputs Row Address (HEX)

(Display Startline=0)

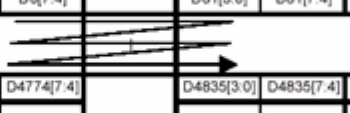
Table 5–GDDRAM address map showing Horizontal Address Increment A[2]=0, Column Address Re-map A[0]=1, Nibble Re-map A[1]=1, COM Re-map A[4]=0, and Display Start Line=00H (Data byte sequence: D0, D1, ... , D5118, D5119)

		SEG0	SEG1	SEG2	SEG3		SEG124	SEG125	SEG126	SEG127	SEG Outputs Column Address (HEX)
		00		01			3E		3F		
COM15	0F	D0[3..0]	D0[7..4]	D1[3..0]	D1[7..4]		D62[3..0]	D62[7..4]	D63[3..0]	D63[7..4]	
COM14	0E	D64[3..0]	D64[7..4]	D65[3..0]	D65[7..4]		D126[3..0]	D126[7..4]	D127[3..0]	D127[7..4]	
											
COM17	11	D4992[3..0]	D4992[7..4]	D4993[3..0]	D4993[7..4]		D5054[3..0]	D5054[7..4]	D5055[3..0]	D5055[7..4]	
COM16	10	D5056[3..0]	D5056[7..4]	D5057[3..0]	D5057[7..4]		D5118[3..0]	D5118[7..4]	D5119[3..0]	D5119[7..4]	

COM Outputs Row Address (HEX)

(Display Startline=10H)

Table 6–GDDRAM address map showing Horizontal Address Increment A[2]=0, Column Address Re-map A[0]=0, Nibble Re-map A[1]=0, COM Re-map A[4]=1, and Display Start Line=16H (Data byte sequence: D0, D1, ... , D5118, D5119)

		SEG0	SEG1	SEG2	SEG3		SEG124	SEG125	SEG126	SEG127	SEG Outputs Column Address (HEX)
		00		01			3E		3F		
COM0	00										
COM1	01			D0[3..0]	D0[7..4]		D61[3..0]	D61[7..4]			
											
COM78	4E			D4774[3..0]	D4774[7..4]		D4835[3..0]	D4835[7..4]			
COM79	4F										

COM Outputs Row Address (HEX)

(Display Startline=0)

Table 7–GDDRAM address map showing Horizontal Address Increment A[2]=0, Column Address Re-map A[0]=0, Nibble Re-map A[1]=0, COM Re-map A[4]=0, Display Start Line=00H (Data byte sequence: D0, D1, ... , D4834, D4835), Column Start Address=01H, Column End Address=3EH, Row Start Address=01H and Row End Address=4EH

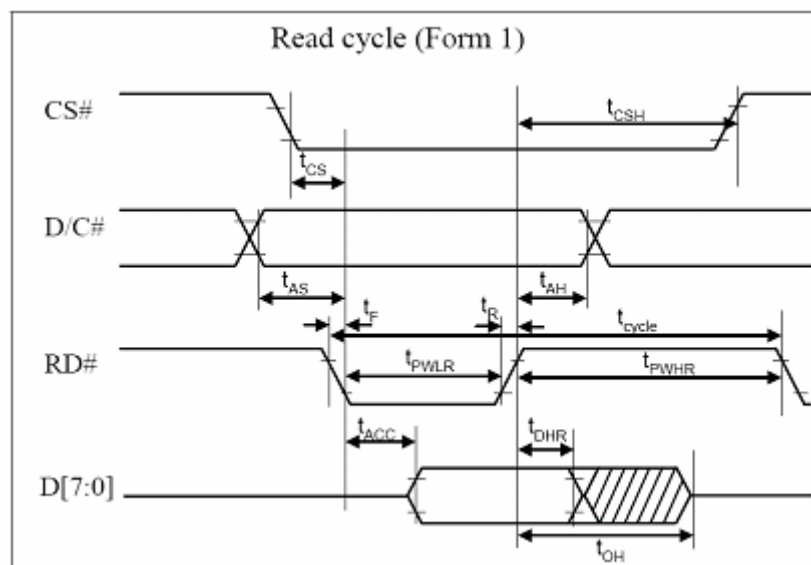
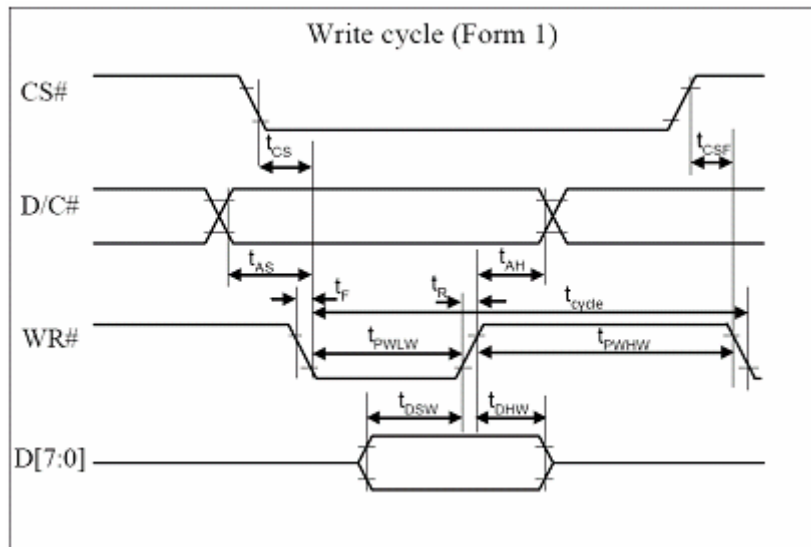
7.5 INTERFACE TIMING CHART

8080-Series MPU Parallel Interface Timing Characteristics

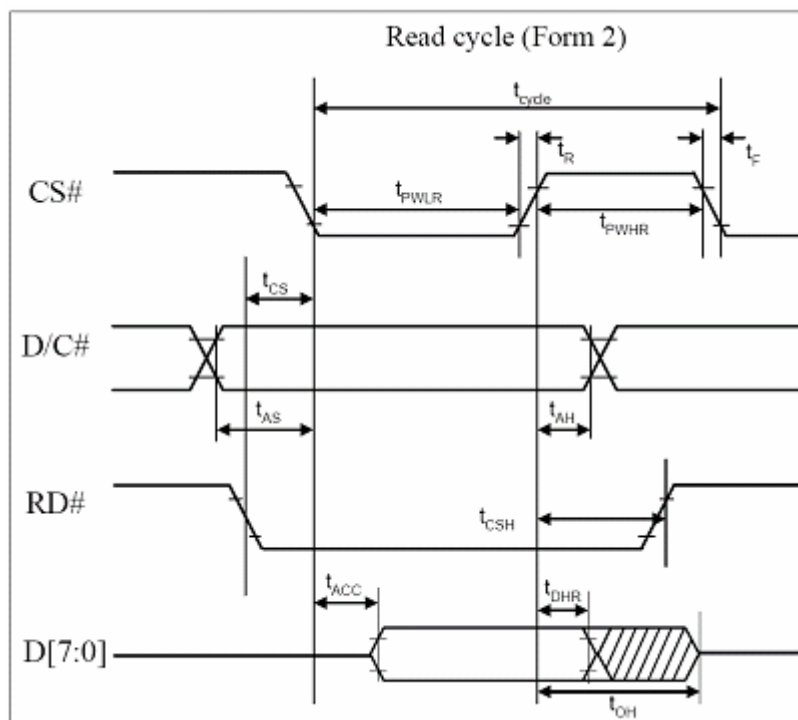
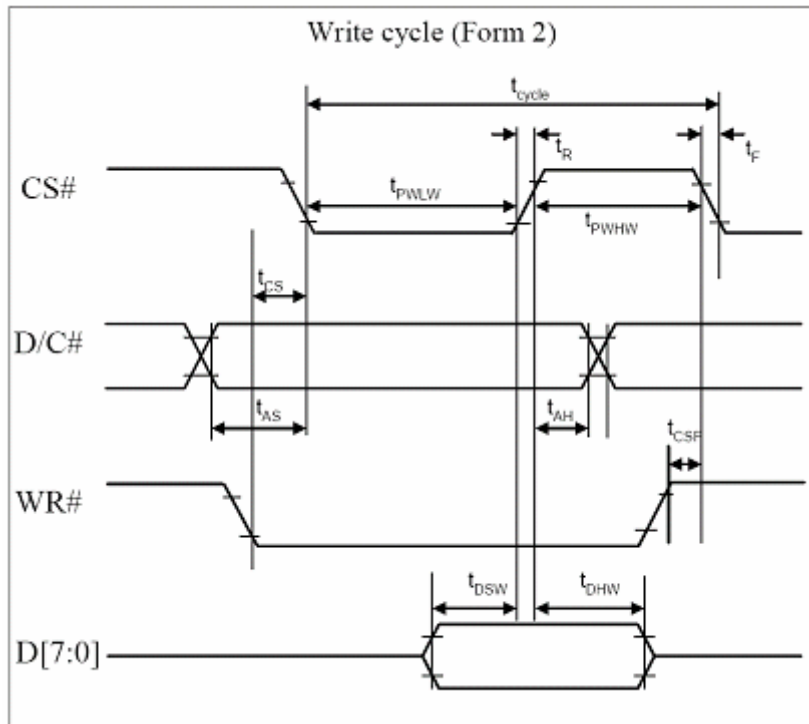
($V_{DD} - V_{SS} = 2.4$ to $3.5V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
t_{cycle}	Clock Cycle Time	300	-	-	ns
t_{AS}	Address Setup Time	10	-	-	ns
t_{AH}	Address Hold Time	0	-	-	ns
t_{DSW}	Write Data Setup Time	40	-	-	ns
t_{DHW}	Write Data Hold Time	15	-	-	ns
t_{DHR}	Read Data Hold Time	20	-	-	ns
t_{OH}	Output Disable Time	-	-	70	ns
t_{ACC}	Access Time	-	-	140	ns
t_{PWLW}	Read Low Time	120	-	-	ns
t_{PWLW}	Write Low Time	60	-	-	ns
t_{PWHR}	Read High Time	60	-	-	ns
t_{PWHR}	Write High Time	60	-	-	ns
t_r	Rise Time	-	-	15	ns
t_f	Fall Time	-	-	15	ns
t_{CS}	Chip select setup time	0	-	-	ns
t_{CSH}	Chip select hold time to read signal	0	-	-	ns
t_{CSF}	Chip select hold time	20	-	-	ns

8080-series parallel interface characteristics (Form 1)



8080-series parallel interface characteristics (Form2)

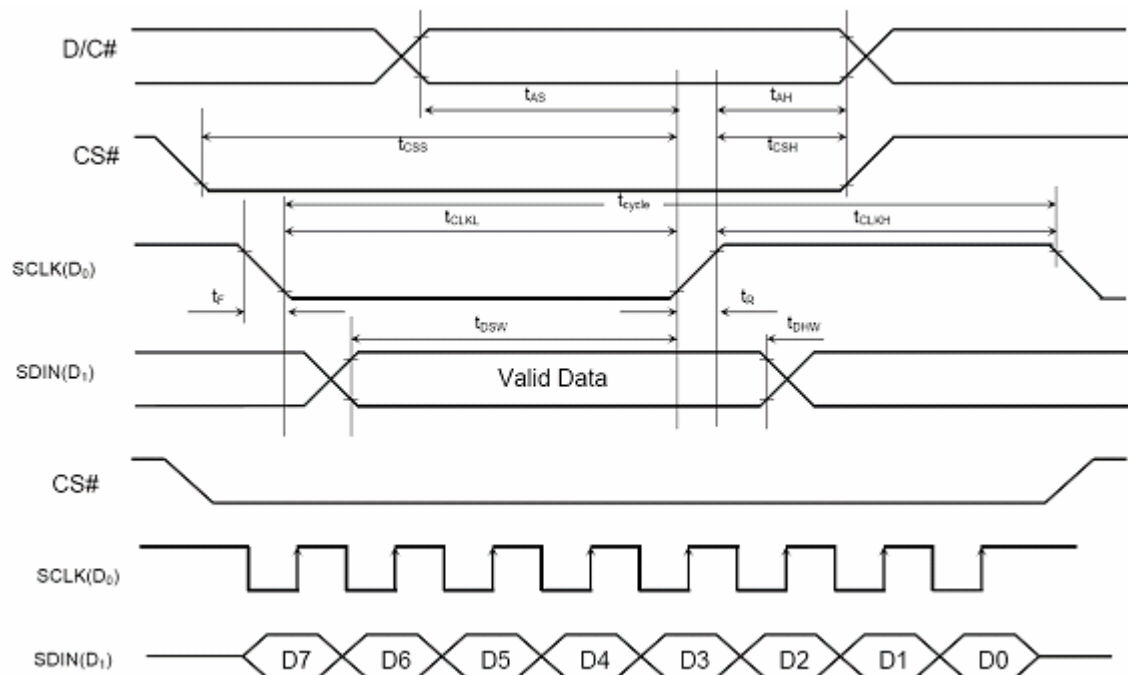


Serial Interface Timing Characteristics

($V_{DD} - V_{SS} = 2.4$ to $3.5V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
t_{cycle}	Clock Cycle Time	250	-	-	ns
t_{AS}	Address Setup Time	150	-	-	ns
t_{AH}	Address Hold Time	150	-	-	ns
t_{CSS}	Chip Select Setup Time	120	-	-	ns
t_{CSH}	Chip Select Hold Time	60	-	-	ns
t_{DSW}	Write Data Setup Time	100	-	-	ns
t_{DHW}	Write Data Hold Time	100	-	-	ns
t_{CLKL}	Clock Low Time	100	-	-	ns
t_{CLKH}	Clock High Time	100	-	-	ns
t_R	Rise Time	-	-	15	ns
t_F	Fall Time	-	-	15	ns

Serial Interface Characteristics

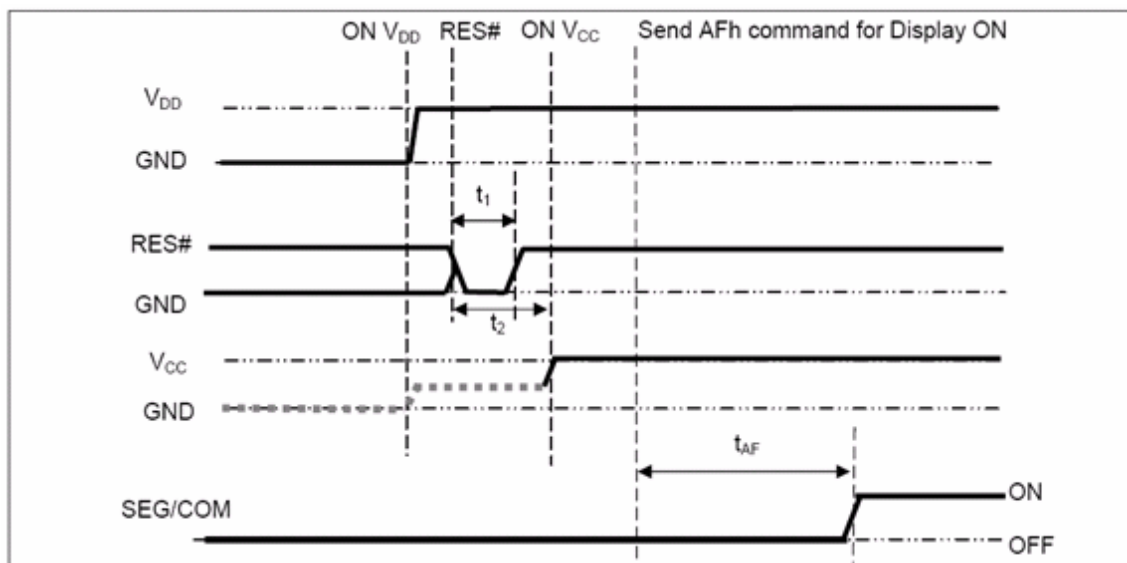


8. POWER ON / OFF SEQUENCE & APPLICATION CIRCUIT

8.1 POWER ON / OFF SEQUENCE

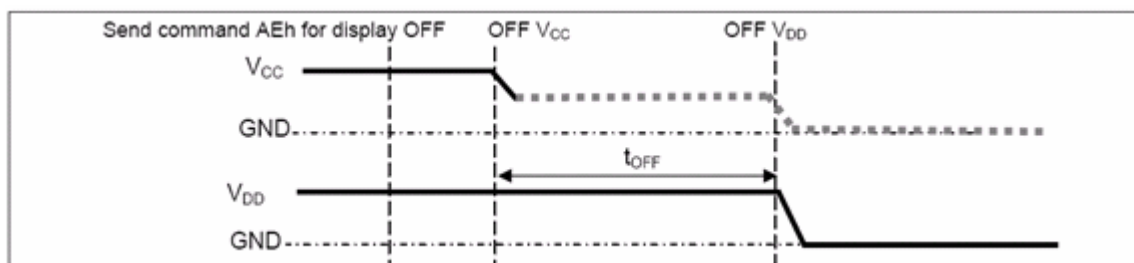
Power ON sequence:

1. Power ON V_{DD} .
2. After V_{DD} become stable, set RES# pin LOW (logic low) for at least $3\mu s$ (t_1) and then HIGH (logic high).
3. After set RES# pin LOW (logic low), wait for at least $3\mu s$ (t_2). Then Power ON V_{CC} . (1)
4. After V_{CC} become stable, send command AFh for display ON. SEG/COM will be ON after $100ms$ (t_{AF}).



Power OFF sequence:

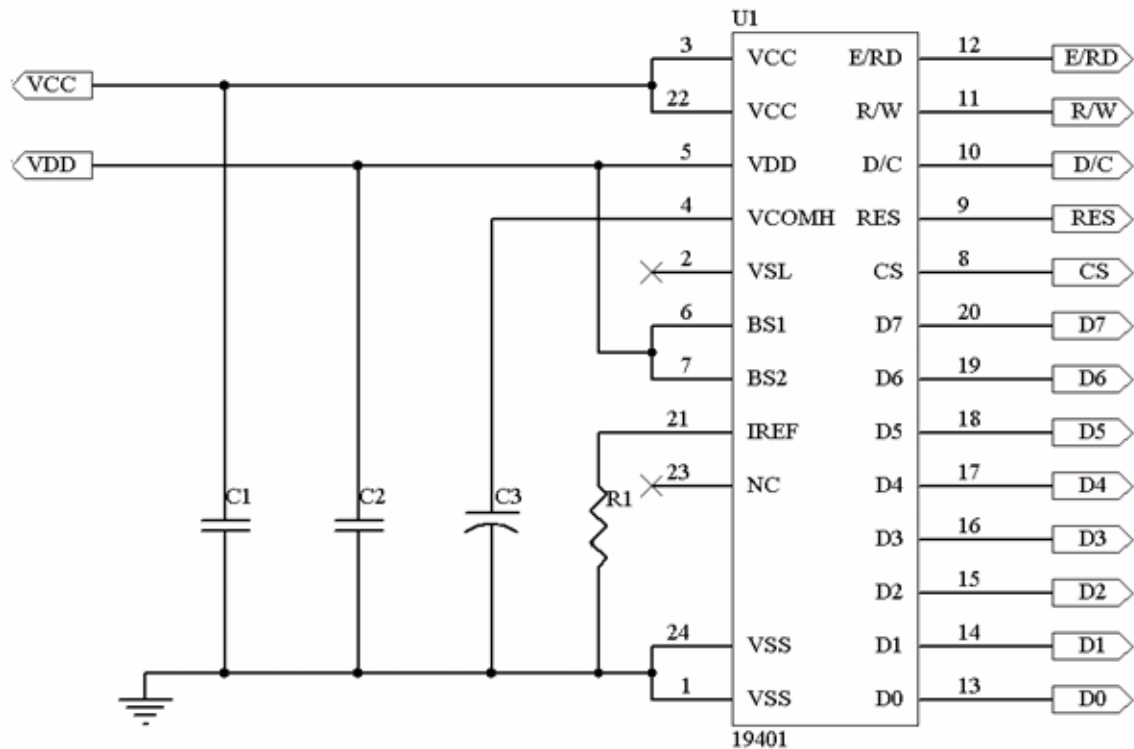
1. Send command AEh for display OFF.
2. Wait until panel discharges completely.
3. Power OFF V_{CC} . (1), (2)
4. Wait for t_{OFF} . Power OFF V_{DD} . (where Minimum $t_{OFF}=80ms$, Typical $t_{OFF}=100ms$)



Note:

- (1) Since an ESD protection circuit is connected between V_{DD} and V_{CC} , V_{CC} becomes lower than V_{DD} whenever V_{DD} is ON and V_{CC} is OFF as shown in the dotted line of V_{CC} in above figures.
- (2) V_{CC} should be disabled when it is OFF.

8.2 APPLICATION CIRCUIT



Recommend components :

C1: 2.2uF/25V (0805)

C2: 1uF/16V (0603)

C3: 4.7uF/25V (TANTALUM or Solid Tantalum 4.7uF/ 25V/ A Case (Vishay 572D))

R1: 1M ohm/1% (0603)

Notes: This circuit is for 8080 interface.

8.3 COMMAND TABLE

Refer to SSD1325 IC Spec.

9. RELIABILITY TEST CONDITIONS

No.	Items	Specification	Quantity
1	High temp. (Non-operation)	85°C, 240hrs	5
2	High temp. (Operation)	70°C, 120hrs	5
3	Low temp. (Operation)	-40°C, 120hrs	5
4	High temp. / High humidity (Operation)	65°C, 90%RH, 120hrs	5
5	Thermal shock (Non-operation)	-40°C ~85°C (-40°C /30min; transit /3min; 85°C /30min; transit /3min) 1cycle: 66min, 100 cycles	5
6	Vibration	Frequency : 5~50HZ, 0.5G Scan rate : 1 oct/min Time : 2 hrs/axis Test axis : X, Y, Z	1 Carton
7	Drop	Height: 120cm Sequence : 1 angle 、 3 edges and 6 faces Cycles: 1	1 Carton
8	ESD (Non-operation)	Air discharge model, ±8kV, 10 times	5

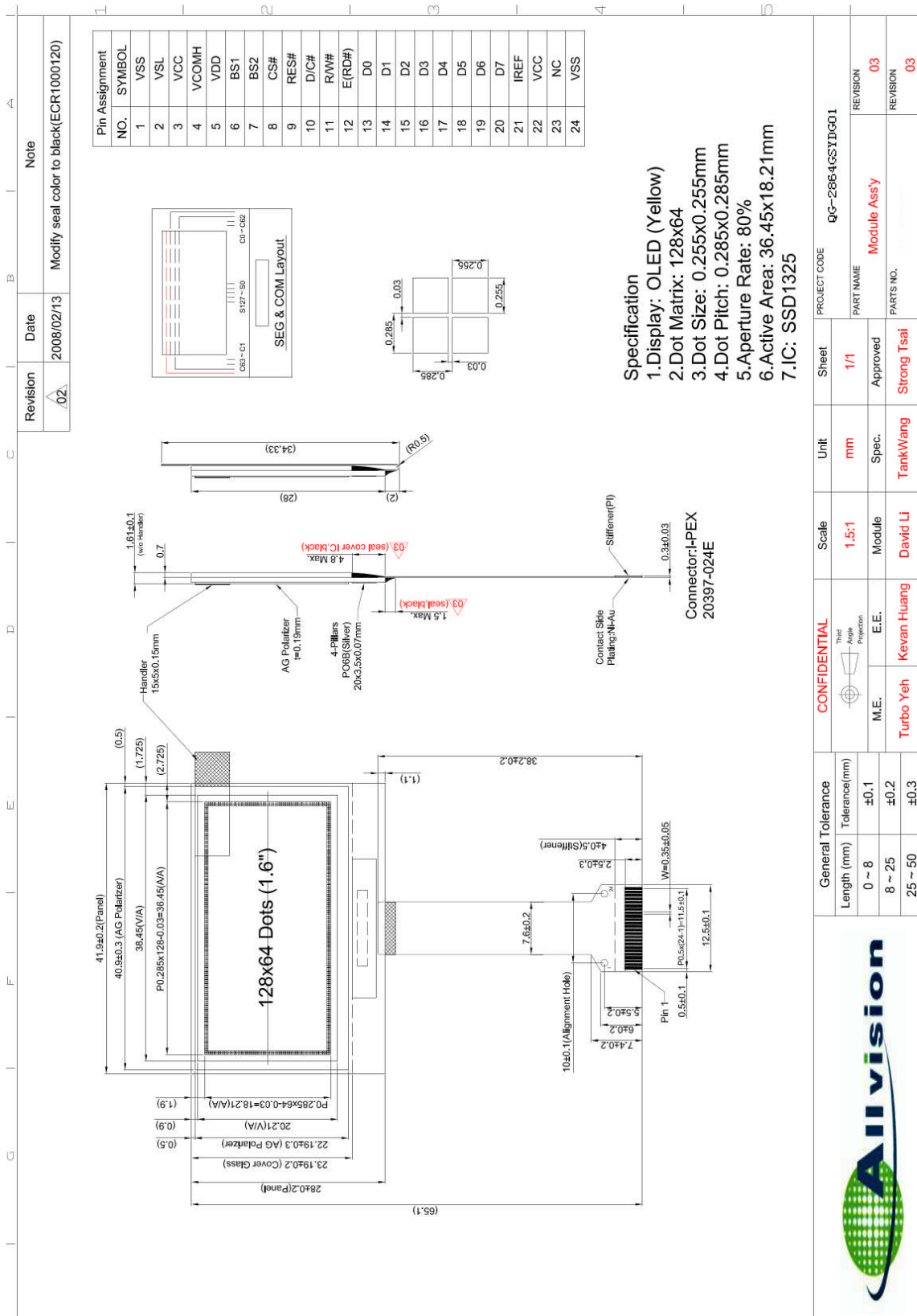
Test and measurement conditions

1. All measurements shall not be started until the specimens attain to temperature stability.
2. All-pixels-on is used as operation test pattern.
3. The degradation of Polarizer are ignored for item 1, 4 & 5.

Evaluation criteria

1. The function test is OK.
2. No observable defects.
3. Luminance: > 50% of initial value.
4. Current consumption: within $\pm 50\%$ of initial value.

10. EXTERNAL DIMENSION



11. PACKING SPECIFICATION

	Revision A2	Date 2008/07/16		Note Modify amount
--	-----------------------	--------------------	--	-----------------------

1 P19401 Module
P/N: 9819401000
旋轉放置

2 Packing Tray
P/N: 3008000208
330x270x8.7mm, t=0.7mm

3 5G 矽膠乾燥劑
P/N: 3010000002

4 真空包裝袋 ONY/LDPE
P/N: 3003000012
480x285x90mm
抽真空4秒

5 Antistatic Bubble Bag
P/N: 3003000016
440x(350+450)/mm

6 Pizza Box
P/N: 3001000005
345x285x88, B 款

7 單色 Carton
P/N: 3000000009
385x305x203mm

8 Label
P/N: 3006000000

9 封箱膠帶, W=48mm, L=910cm

Quantity: x4, x16, x17 pcs, x2 pcs

Warnings: 旋轉堆疊, 以膠帶固定

Item	Part No.	Description	QTY
1	9819401000	P19401 Module Assy	640
2	3008000208	Tray 330x270x8.6mm, PS, t=0.7mm	34
3	3010000002	5G 矽膠乾燥劑	8
4	3003000012	真空包裝袋 480x285x90mm	2
5	3003000016	Antistatic Bubble Bag 440x(350+450)/mm	2
6	3001000005	Pizza Box 345x285x88, B 款	2
7	3000000009	單色 Carton, 385x305x203mm	1
8	3006000000	Label	3
9	3208000125	封箱膠帶, W=48mm, L=910cm	

CONFIDENTIAL		Scale 1:3.5	Unit mm	Sheet 1/1	PROJECT CODE QG-286-4GSYD01
M.E. Iven Lee	E.E. Kevan Huang	Module Valerie Lo	Spec. TankWang	Approved Strong Tsai	PART NAME Packing Tray Instruction
				REVISION 02	REVISION 02

General Tolerance	
Length (mm)	Tolerance(mm)
0 ~ 8	±0.1
8 ~ 25	±0.2
25 ~ 50	±0.3

12. APPENDIXES

APPENDIX 1: DEFINITIONS

A. DEFINITION OF CHROMATICITY COORDINATE

The chromaticity coordinate is defined as the coordinate value on the CIE 1931 color chart for R, G, B, W.

B. DEFINITION OF CONTRAST RATIO

The contrast ratio is defined as the following formula:

$$\text{Contrast Ratio} = \frac{\text{Luminance of all pixels on measurement}}{\text{Luminance of all pixels off measurement}}$$

C. DEFINITION OF RESPONSE TIME

The definition of turn-on response time T_r is the time interval between a pixel reaching 10% of steady state luminance and 90% of steady state luminance. The definition of turn-off response time T_f is the time interval between a pixel reaching 90% of steady state luminance and 10% of steady state luminance. It is shown in Figure 2.

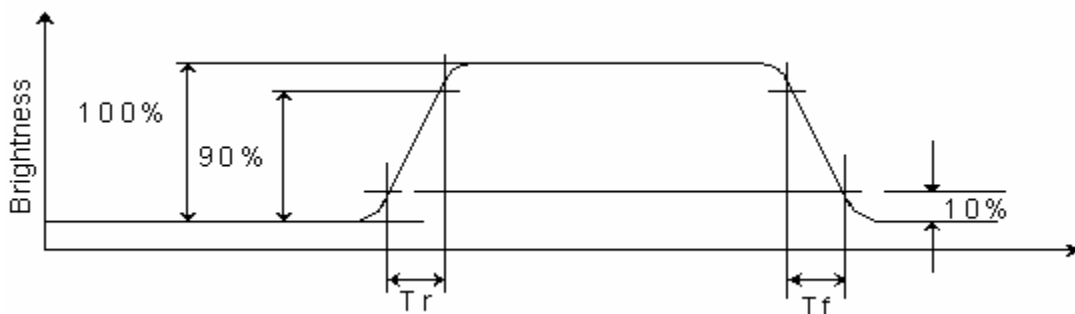


Figure 2: Response time

D. DEFINITION OF VIEWING ANGLE

The viewing angle is defined as Figure 3. Horizontal and vertical (H & V) angles are determined for viewing directions where luminance varies by 50% of the perpendicular value.

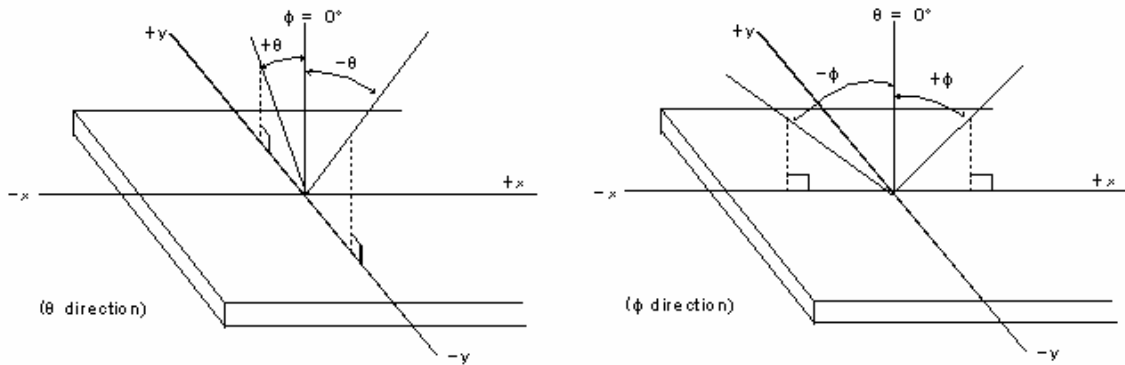
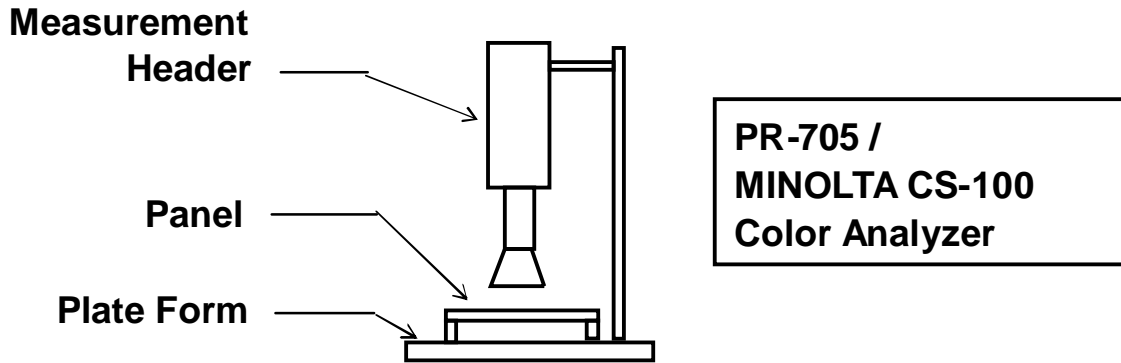


Figure 3: Viewing Angle

APPENDIX 2: MEASUREMENT APPARATUS

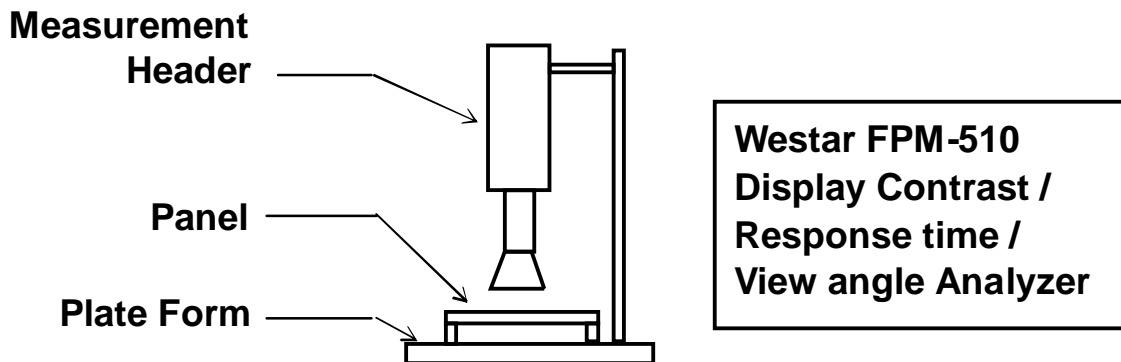
A. LUMINANCE/COLOR COORDINATE

PHOTO RESEARCH PR-705, MINOLTA CS-100

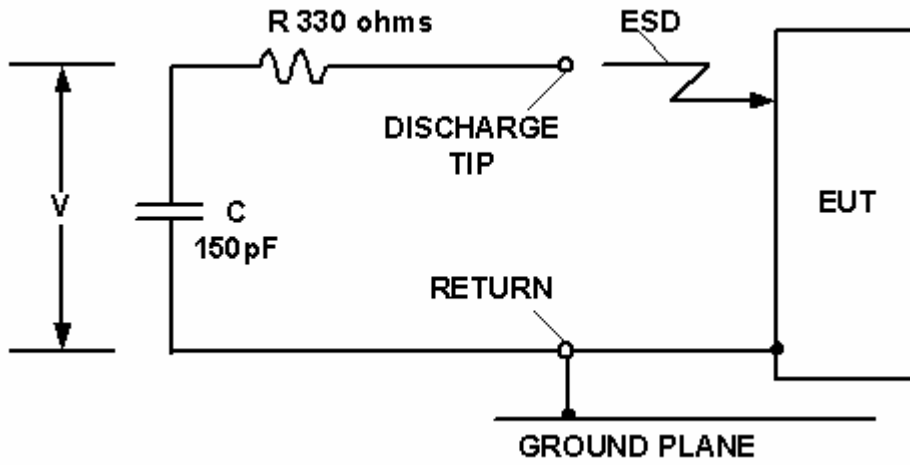


B. CONTRAST / RESPONSE TIME / VIEW ANGLE

WESTAR CORPORATION FPM-510



C. ESD ON AIR DISCHARGE MODE



APPENDIX 3: PRECAUTIONS

A. RESIDUE IMAGE

Because the pixels are lighted in different time, the luminance of active pixels may reduce or differ from inactive pixels. Therefore, the residue image will occur. To avoid the residue image, every pixel needs to be lighted up uniformly.