

# **AFG-2000 Series**

**Arbitrary Function Generator** 

#### **FEATURES**

- 0.1Hz ~ 5/12/25 MHz with 0.1Hz Resolution
- Sine, Square, Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, DC and Arbitrary Waveform
- 20MSa/s Sampling Rate, 10 bit Vertical Resolution and 4k point Memory for Arbitrary Waveform
- 1% ~ 99% Adjustable Duty Cycle for Square Waveform
- Waveform Parameter Setting Through Numeric Keypad Entry & Knob Selection
- Amplitude, DC Offset and Other Key Setting Information Shown on the 3.5" LCD Screen Simultaneously
- AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep, and Frequency Counter Functions (AFG-2100 only)
- . USB Device Interface for Remote Control and Waveform Editing
- PC Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software





## Innovation and Value in Waveform Design

The AFG-2100/2000 Series Arbitrary Function Generator is a DDS (Direct Digital Synthesized) based signal generator designed to accommodate the Educational and Basic Industrial requirements for an accurate and affordable signal source covering the output of Sine, Square, Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, DC and Arbitrary Waveforms. The 20MSa/s sampling rate, 10 bit vertical resolution and 4k point memory of the AFG-2100/2000 Series provide user with a flexible environment for creating the specific waveform output as needed. The 0.1Hz resolution of Sine, Square and Triangle waveforms and the 1% ~ 99% adjustable duty cycle of Square (Pulse) waveform are the remarkable features to greatly extend its application range in various fields. The AFG-2100/2000 Series includes 6 models in three frequency bands of 5MHz, 12MHz and 25MHz. Besides the basic features of the whole AFG-2100/2000 Series, AFG-2100 carries additional features of AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep, and Frequency Counter.

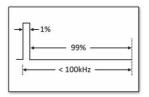
The friendly human interface of AFG-2100/2000 Series allows user to set waveform parameters, including waveform type, frequency, amplitude, DC offset, modulation type, and duty cycle, through keypad entry and/or the knob selection, and display the set parameters on the 3.5" LCD screen. The AFG-2100/2000 Series is equipped with a USB Device interface for remote control and waveform editing through a PC. A waveform editing software is provided to facilitate the waveform creation on the PC. After the waveform editing is done, the user is able to download the waveform data from PC to the AFG-2100/2000 Series for signal output.

#### **BUILT-IN ARBITRARY WAVEFORM FUNCTION**



In addition to the high accuracy and high stability DDS Function Waveforms-Sine, Square and Ramp, the AFG-2100/2000 Series also provides the feature to generate Arbitrary Waveforms as what user wants. The 20MSa/s sampling rate, 10 bit vertical resolution and 4k point

waveform memory allow user to create the needed waveform point by point through keypad entry on the front panel, or to do waveform editing on the PC and download the waveform data to the AFG-2100/2000 Series, for arbitrary waveform output.



1% Duty Cycle of Square Wave Setting

For most conventional Function Generators, the adjustable duty cycle falls in a limited 20%  $\sim 80\%$  range, which may not fit the demands of specific applications. The AFG-2100/2000 is able to provide a  $1\%\sim99\%$  variable duty cycle for its Square waveform and  $0\%\sim100\%$  variable symmetry for the Ramp. This allows the AFG-2100/2000 to be used as a Pulse Generator to create pulse waveform simulating a spike signal or a transient signal.



**Parameter Display** 

With the 3.5" LCD, the AFG-2100/2000 is able to show output waveform amplitude, DC offset and other key setting information simultaneously. This provides the convenience for user to know what signal is being sent out at the output terminal without the need to check the waveform through an oscilloscope.

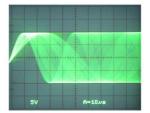
#### C. FULLY DIGITAL ENTRY DESIGN



**Fully Digital Keypad Operation** 

The conventional analog knob is not accurate enough for precision setting of waveform parameters, and may generate noise to interfere the system operation. The keypad entry design of AFG-2100/2000 improves the setting uncertainty and therefore significantly increases the accuracy of its waveform output. Besides, there is a Main Output switch which controls the main signal ON/OFF status. When a parameter, like output amplitude, is intended to be changed, user can turn off the output signal to avoid damaging the DUT.

#### AM/FM/FSK MODULATION, SWEEP & FREQUENCY COUNTER



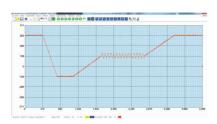
**Sweep Waveform** 

All AFG-2100 models are equipped with additional AM/FM/FSK Modulation, Sweep & Frequency Counter functions. The AM/FM modulated signal provides a means for basic modulation circuit tests and experiments, and the FSK modulated signal offers the signal source of the most common digital modulation signal. The Sweep function adequately fits a lot of basic applications such as sweep-tone test for the speaker in audio frequency range. The built-in frequency counter is able to measure the frequency of an external signal up to 150MHz, which saves the cost of purchasing a frequency counter.

#### USB INTERFACE & ARBITRARY WAVEFORM EDITING PC SOFTWARE



**USB** Device Interface



**Arbitrary Waveform Editing PC Software** 

The AFG-2100/2000 Series provides a USB Device Interface, which allows the programming of remote control or ATE of the product. An arbitrary waveform editing PC software can generate the waveform by hand drawing, recalling and tailoring waveforms including Rayleigh, Gaussian, Normal Noise, Pseudo Ternary, Bipolar AMI, Manchester, Differential Manchester, RS-232C, and NRZ etc. from the library.

Besides, this software can import CSV format file as waveform data which is created by the other tools. After the waveform editing is completed on the PC, the waveform data can be downloaded through USB Interface to the AFG-2100/2000 for arbitrary waveform output. The software fits for both AFG-2100/2000 and 3000 series and can be downloaded from GWInstek's website. (www.gwinstek.com)

SPECIFICATIONS					
			AFG-2100 Series	AFG-2000 Series	
MODELS			AFG-2105 AFG-2112 AFG-2125		
WAVEFORMS ARITRARY FUNCTION	Sample Rate Repetition Rate Waveform Length Amplitude Resolution		Sine, Square, Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, DC and Arbitrary Waveform 20MSa/s 10MHz 4k point 10 bit		
FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS	Range Sine/Square		0.1Hz~5MHz   0.1Hz~12MHz   0.1Hz~25MH	Hz   0.1Hz~5MHz   0.1Hz~12MHz   0.1Hz~25MH	
	Resolution Accuracy	Ramp Sine,Square,Ramp Stability Aging Tolerance	0.1Hz ~ 1MHz 0.1Hz ±20ppm ±1ppm, per 1 year ≤1mHz		
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS	Amplitude	Range Accuracy Resolution Flatness Units	$\label{eq:local_problem} \begin{split} &1\text{mVpp-10Vpp}(\text{into }50\Omega),\ 0.1\text{Hz-20MHz};\ 2\text{mVpp-20Vpp}(\text{open-circuit}),\ 0.1\text{Hz-20MHz}\\ &1\text{mVpp-5Vpp}(\text{into }50\Omega),\ 20\text{MHz-25MHz};\ 2\text{mVpp-10 pp}(\text{open-circuit}),\ 20\text{MHz-25MHz}\\ &\pm 2\% \text{ of setting }\pm 1\text{mVpp};\ (at 1\text{kHz},>10\text{mVpp})\\ &1\text{mV or 3 digits}\\ &\pm 1\%(0.1\text{dB}) \leq 100\text{kHz};\ \pm 3\%(0.3\text{dB}) \leq 5\text{MHz};\ \pm 4\%(0.4\text{dB}) \leq 12\text{MHz};\ \pm 20\%(2\text{dB}) \leq 20\text{MHz}\\ &\pm 5\%(0.4\text{dB}) \leq 25\text{MHz};\ (\text{sine wave relative to }1\text{ kHz})\\ &\text{Vpp, Vrms, dBm} \end{split}$		
	Offset  Waveform Output  SYNC Output	Protection(main output) Level Impedance	$\pm 5\text{Vpk}$ ac+dc(into 50\Omega); $\pm 10\text{Vpk}$ ac+dc(open circuit); $\pm 2.5\text{Vpk}$ ac+dc(into 50\Omega) for 20MHz–25MHz; $\pm 5\text{Vpk}$ ac+dc(open circuit) for 20MHz–25MHz 2% of setting + 5mV+ 0.5% of amplitude 50\Omega typical (fixed); >300kΩ (output disabled) Short-circuit protected; Overload relay auto matically disables main output TTL-compatible into >1kΩ 50Ω nominal		
SINE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Rise or Fall Time   ≤ 25ns		-50 dBc 200kHz ~ 1MHz, Ampl > 0.1Vpp		
SQUAREWAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Rise/Fall Time Overshoot Asymmetry Variable Duty Cycle		≤ 25ns at maximum output (into 50Ωload) < 5% 1% of period+1 ns 1%-99%≤100kHz; 20.0%-80.0%≤5MHz; 40.0%-60.0%≤10MHz; 50%≤25MHz (1% Resolution for full Frequency Range)		
RAMP CHARACTERISTICS	Linearity Variable Symmetry		< 0.1% of peak output 0%~100%(0.1% Resolution)		
AM MODULATION	Carrier Waveforn Modulating Wav Modulating Freq Depth Source	eforms	Sine, Square, Triangle Sine, Square, Triangle 2 mHz~20 kHz (Int); DC~20KHz (Ext) 0%~120.0% Internal/External	-	
FM MODULATION	Carrier Waveform Modulating Wav Modulating Freq Deviation Source	eforms	Sine, Square, Triangle Sine, Square, Triangle 2 mHz~20 kHz (Int); DC~20KHz (Ext) DC to Max Frequency Internal/External	-	
SWEEP	Waveforms Type Start/Stop Frequ Sweep Time Source	ency	Sine, Square, Triangle Linear or Logarithmic 0.1Hz to Max Frequency 1ms-500s Internal/External	-	
FSK	Carrier Waveforn Modulating Wav Internal Rate Modulation Rate Frequency Rango Source	eforms	Sine, Square, Triangle 50% duty cycle square 2mHz20kHz 2mHz-100kHz(INT); DC-100kHz(Ext) 0.1HzMax Frequency Internal/External	-	
FREQUENCY COUNTER	Range Accuracy Time base Resolution Input Impedance Sensitivity		5Hz-150MHz Time Base accuracy ± 1count ±20ppm(23°C±5°C)after 30minutes warm u 100nHz for 1Hz, 0.1Hz for 100MHz 1ΚΩ/1pf 35m/rms~30Vrms (5Hz~150MHz)		
STORE/RECALL	10 Groups of Se	tting Memories	,		
INTERFACE	USB(Device)	9			
DISPLAY	LCD				
POWER SOURCE	AC100 ~ 240V, 50 ~ 60Hz				
POWER CONSUMPTION OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	25 VA Temperature to satisfy the specification: 18~28°C; Operating temperature: 0~40°C Relative Humidity: ≤80%, 0~40°C; ≤70%, 35~40°C; Installation category: CAT II				
OPERATING ALTITUDE	2000 meters -10−70°C, Humidity: ≤70%				
STORAGE TEMPERATURE	10~70°C, Humic	arty. ≥/0%			

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AFG-2005 SMHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator
AFG-2012 SMHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator
AFG-2012 12MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator
AFG-2012 12MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator
AFG-2025 25MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator
AFG-2125 25MHz Arbitrary Waveform Function Generator

U.S.A. Subsidiary

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**Driver** USB driver

FG-2000GD3BH

Specifications subject to change without notice.

CD (user manual + software)  $\times$  1, Quick Start Guide  $\times$  1, Power cord  $\times$  1 AFG-2100 Series - GTL-101 Test Lead  $\times$  2, Instruction Manual  $\times$  1, Power cord  $\times$  1 AFG-2000 Series - GTL-101 Test Lead  $\times$  1, Instruction Manual  $\times$  1, Power cord  $\times$  1

GTL-246 USB Cable, USB 2.0 Type A - Type B, 4P

PC Software Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software

www.gwinstek.com